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Angina ore flates offerens

Mumps
Abscess of malig Sore throat
Scarlatina
Angina Suffocativa.
Angina Tonsilaris.

V It resembles it further in appearing in
middle latitudes in the autumnal months,
[viz. Rottungill], in exacerbations at night,
- in its being attended with bilious discharges
& in its duration viz from 3 to 5 days.

+ more than boys & women more than
men, & the weak, more than the robust & fat
are affected with it.
is often sporadic. I have known it of late appear
like a destroying Angel in 2 or 3 families, &
then as if suddenly appeased, by the fears or
prayers of a whole city, disappears for
remark
years afterwards. The same applies to all other
plagues. Their occasional & short visits seem
like a renewal of their claim to destroy the

Anginose States of fever

Ulcerose sore throat exists in 3 forms

1 The Malignant or Suffocating sore throat.
2 The Scarlet fever Do
3 The anginose affection of Dr Bard, or Oreilles of Spot.
& on the malignant sore throat

1 I research~~ed~~ [illegible] ~~that~~ This disease had made its appearance soon after the plague disappeared in Europe, & ~~that I adopt~~ is supposed by to be Dr Webster ~~that it was~~ probably to the opinion of an evanescent form of the plague. It is an effort of nature to carry off the plague by the throat. V disease; of the destroying

2 It is a very fatal & in a Country. I have thousands in a city, seen it in its most malignant form. It was About 1763. It prevailed chiefly in wealthy families. It affects Children chiefly but now & then adults. ~~In one of these I counted~~ Of Scarlatina Dr Rothergill says Girls+

For a description of it see Dr Cullen. It has generally been supposed to spread by contagion, but if it be the relicts, or a modification of the plague its remote cause

human species least in the lapse of 20, or
30 years they should lose y: right to the exercise
of that power.

V no wonder this matter reproduces the
disease. It is so acrid as to excoriate even
the fingers of a physician. ~~Taking not? bleach~~
~~vomit do~~. It inflames the nose & mouths
of Children. In favor of its contagiveness,
it is ~~said~~ ^ to be taken but once, - the
reason of this may be, Children are
the principal subjects of it; now as it
appears but once in 20 or 30 years, the
Children who have had it, by becoming
Adults within that time lose their
predisposition to it from age, and not
from a previous Attack of it. ~~It most~~

must be sought for in the atmosphere.
—In cases where a great deal of putrid
matter is discharged from Ulcers in the
throat, I believe the breath may convey
the disease. Here it is propagated by
exertions, or by an active Odor exciting
Dormant miasmata in a predisposed
System. ~~I have never heard of its being imp.~~
~~or exported. It is always of domestic Origin.~~
3 It is originally a fever of great malignity
prostrating the System below reaction, or
admitting of an action of the typ. or typhus
kind. It often kills on the 3, and 5th days.
Herein we see its affinity to the Plague.
It would seem as if the 3. 5. 7 days were the
ordinary periods for malig.t fevers of all
kinds to complete the destruction of human
life. — How often it appears without symptoms

v known by Languor or Sprightliness,
stiff neck, fœtid smell & taste,
a watery eye, & and the pneumon Pyro
of fevers.

+ who met with an account of its efficacy
in this Disease in an old English magazine.

Vs Jno Allen's Samuel how lost.

of hymocha. but this inflamt State like
a Soap bubble is of short continuance, seldom
lasting beyond the 3d day of the disease. but
occasionally reviving on the 3d

Its Remedies are

in its forming State which is V

an Emetic of Sulp: mineral. I was
taught the use of this remedy by my Preceptor
Dr Redman. + It acted like a charm. none
did, who took it in the early or forming
State of the disease. Spoken of by Lind in
his Voyage up the Archipelago.
After this formed, the Remedies
shd be 1 Vs. if it be by the pulse VI. Bled ad Deliquium by Bassnet 4 times in
it, as Wesley saved her life]. after it, or
when not indicated. — they shd be
2 Vomits of Sulp: min: they shd be
repeated daily till the pulse is reduced to

V It seems to salivate ~~the~~ not only the throat,
but the whole ~~intestines~~ Intestinal Canal.

the typhus poison. By the vicinity of
the part on which they act, they depress
Action in the throat, and discharge the
acrid bile & mucus with it it is always connected.
- another Symptom ch we shew its extraction
from the Stage up.

3 Gentle purges. The bowels are generally
irritable in this disease, and disposed to
a diarrhoea. Of Course strong purges are
improper. Always hurtful after 5 days. D. Rothe a
Lepers efflorescence on the Skin - Shd be checked Withers ponter-
4 Bark - Wine - Laud & Mercury. =nous.

The Bark Shd be given in both ways.
The Laud: is necessary to check the tendency
of the ♀ to the bowels. Dr Douglas of Boston first
Dr Ogden of Long Island revived
discovered the use of ♀ in this disease.
The latter is
always combined it with Theriaca. It
does reach the throat where it produces

℔ Cayenne pepper has been used with success in this
Disease. It acts on the Throat and helps to clean it,
and afterwards on the whole System. It has
been given with great success in the following form.
℞ Cayennes in fine powder. Coch: iij Comm: Salt Coch: ij
mix them intimately. Then add boiling water ℔ss
& when cold, Vinegar ℔ss mix Coch: i Aperitive
to an adult. It may be given when the stomach
refuses, and the pulse forbids the Bark. Yeast

Again it is a Disease of much weaker
Action than the yellow fever — & more relaxed
in its Subjects, as well as force to ꝯ Jail
than to the yellow fever. The muscular fibres
of the blood Vessels are in an insensible state.

an action less destructive than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the disease. ∓

How shall we account for the efficacy of Bark & Stimul. Medicines in this disease, & its being so hurtful in the yellow fever? I answer - it is a centrifugal disease & shews itself chiefly on the Skin & throat - Of course force from within exercises this centrifugal determination. The yellow fever is a centripetal disease - tending chiefly to vital & internal parts. Stimulants Of Course increase this dangerous internal determination ∨ / 5 Blisters. 6 sweat & med: & Fumigations this a funnel of myrrh in Vinegar & gargles of marine aid in Sweetned sage tea we are very useful. The Sordes which collect in the throat should

The greater the ~~emption~~ the more -

V ~~to [illegible] of Efflorescence~~ / unfavourable.

The inverse of Scarlatina.

~~D~~ This loathsome, and mortal disease is allowed by all physicians to be of domestic origin.

be carefully removed by a rag tied round a stick. They react upon the system & reproduce more disease.

A Deafness now often follows this disease from the destruction of the membr: tympani. It is however often transitory.

The Thrush even Nails sometimes come of after a recovery from this disease.

The greater the external swelling, the less the danger. Sweating is favourable.

Prophylaxis.

Low diet - gentle purges. & saturating the system w: Hg. Also avoiding exciting causes. - — and using the Cayenne mixt: a teaspoonful every 2 or 3 hours - used in the Hills in 1784 - Dr Thomas.

V It sometimes kills in six hours, but it is remarkable while it often proves fatal in a few families, hundreds easily recover from it without an alarming symptom. Thus it exists as Husband says - from a flea bite to the plague. Hence you see the Unity of Typi= fever of 1802 - While a few died of its worst grade, hundreds recovered of its Remittt & intermt fever. In the former case - no one was supposed the mortal cases in= =ported - Why then admit it in the case of yellow fever.

Dr Willan says he has sometimes seen it ter= =minate fatally in phrenitis & mania, with a total disappearance at the same time of all its other symptoms.

Dr Heberden says a delirium is less dangerous in this form of fever than any other. He adds further and Dr Willan confirms his assertion that it can be taken more than once. I have seen it to several times in the same family in this City.

Scarlatina
Cynanche ~~Tonsilaris~~.

~~Many~~ disputes whether it be a mild grade of the Malig Sore throat. Dr Johnson & Dr Cullen suppose they are. They give us many marks to distinguish them

It is a disease of less morbid action than the malig Sore throat & much less mortality. I have once seen it without a sore throat, but it generally attended with Ulcers, and sometimes flanghs resemble the malignant. In that form in which it appears without Ulcers, the skin peeled off in the Convalescence - Once from y glove. - For a history of it see Cullen. V for malig. - The Remedies are the same in form: state after it is formed, they are 1 vs: when the pulse is full & tense. I have bled in frequently & always with success. Must Bleed it frequently & always with success. Must Bleed 4 times, 2 vomits. ~~& purges~~ They shd be rep: 2 or 3 times in the course of the disease. 3 purges. 4 Cold Ablutions. These Dr Smith says lately have been as effectual in this form of fever as any other used in middling cases. 5

3 6 50

1 3 6

21

315

125

1

106

38

43

63

† These Dr Buchan says should always be applied to the legs, when the head & breast, & never the disease attacks to the affected parts.

V The less sore throat, the more the eruption. & where no sore throat attended. — The reverse of Scarlatina.

D I have sometimes seen it terminate in Abscesses in the Neck, & Obstinate tumors in the Submaxillary glands. The former proved fatal to two of my patients.

When Vomits do not operate it is always ~~Incurable~~ an Alarming Sign. Dr Willan says none recovered where this was the case.

a yellow Color of the Skin Dr Buchan says is a fatal sign. It was in a patient of Mine (Dr Moore) whom I lost in April 1802.

Smelling follow it - cured by V.S. on purges. the blistering.

It is an atmospherical disease when it is spreads as an Epidemic. This is fully proved in a letter from Govr Colden to Dr Scottergill - in which he says it appeared where there was not the least

11 & Blisters + ℞ fomenting med: —

℞ Salivation. ℞ Fumigations, and when

Symptoms of Malig Sore throat appear

Bark & Wine & Land: — I have seldom found

them necessary, & more than hurtful. The

action is too typ for such stimulants.

pains & swelling of the limbs are favourable.

Jactations & cold feet are unfavourable. V

℞ Hydrarg: as for

Malig Sore throat.

Angina Suffocativa — or Asciles.

This form of Ulcerous sore throat is accurately

described by Dr Bard in 2 Vol: of Amer: philos: Le

Transactions — also by Dr Lipsot. Its

Symptoms are nearly the same as the Malig:

but its seat is a little different. It extends

down the Trachea & Bronchiæ, & when fatal

leaves a membrane like Cyn: trachialis.

~~Large~~ its Patients die suff: with it — hence

one of its names. Swellings & Ulcers occur behind

V a Spontaneous salivation sometimes attends it, It is always salutary. The matter is discharged from the nose as well as the throat, it so acrid as to inflame the nostrils & upper lip. +

= probability of its being by contagion. When the throat are very offensive, them thro whole families, swell exciting Dormant

having been proposed by exertions from the it often spreads from perhaps by the miasmata in the System.

the case - hence its other name given it by
Dr Tisot. V. I saw it in 1792 when it proved
fatal to many young people & some adults
in this city. Remedies the
same in its forming state as in the
two former. When formed.

1 Vs: if pulse be full & tense. 2 Vomits
3 Bls gentle purges. 3 Blisters behind the
ears to second the efforts of nature, 4 & 5
second the tendency of nature to
throw off the disease by a salivation & sweating:
6 sweating medicines. Bark & other tonics.
Dr Ball commends Bark & other tonics.
in the hands of our old Physicians of
Phila[a] in 1792 were not successful in ~~1793~~ & was
chiefly upon Emetics, and Blisters & one
in treating it. ch the disease affected the whole vicinity
case in 4 w of the Rose 4 w fours & sixes I gave relief by
Sweats. James Finlay's case.

Purgatives — as Other two

v In this Opinion I am supported by
Dr Stoll of Vienna, – Dr Wetherington, Dr
Uberden – and Dr Gregory of Edin.r

are these 3 forms of Ulcerous Sore throat
one Disease, or do they depend on distinct specific
~~cause~~ remote Causes? I once believed after
Dr Allen the latter opinion. I now believe
they depend on one remote Cause, & that
they owe their Variety in this feat, Symptoms
& mortality to the difference of Climate & Season.
- This difference is no greater than is observed
in different years & Countries between
bilious & intermittal fevers. They appear
in the malignant & mortal forms of yellow fever
bilious fevers & intermittent fevers in each of which
there are many peculiar Symptoms, & yet
they all depend on the same remote Cause,

They are all of domestic origin, & probably arise from a peculiar modification of the same miasm: which produced

bilious fevers. we seldom see these forms of
Angina as they are described in books. They are
These Symptoms more or less blended.

v It is most common in places ex
=posed to the Sea air in Scotland. It
often prevails at Leith, when it is
not known in Edin[r] which is but
a mile or two from it, & near to the Sea.

+ It is most dangerous & most frequently
fatal when it is the effect of a translated
Disease.

III It is sometimes Symptomatic.
that is — it is the effect of what I have
called error primæ. I once saw it indeed
in a boy of 4 years old by oppressing his
stomach with buck-wheat cakes. worms
probably prove it them indeed it. It gennally
terminates in 3 or 4 fevers: to 3 days, but from d[o] these
it becomes Chronic. Fatal in 3 out of 4 of these.

Cynanche Trachealis

For a history of it I refer you to authors.
I shall only deliver a few facts upon it.

1 It is a disease of Childhood chiefly, but it now & then affects Adults. I have seen five cases of it in grown people. I by primary causes in

2 It is generally induced by ~~late~~ with pluresy Rheumatism
by the sensible qualities of the Air ~~&~~ particularly
by a moist & cold atmosphere. I once saw a case of it from a wing of waters
being emptied upon a Child on its way from School.
— But it is sometimes induced by secondary causes, such as the
measles ~~&~~ all the forms of Sore throat — Rheumatism
(Dr Southe) & yellow fever. Dr Sayres Case. It comes
on suddenly now often — but more frequently gradually. +

3 It is seated in the Trachea, in wh it exists in the
forms of convulsive & spasmodic Action. It is the latter
case it is alternated with intervals. ~~Numerous~~ five
~~excitement often times~~ Dissections shew us ~~four~~
Appearances: 1 no signs of disease — from excess of
morbid excitement. 2 Inflam in the Trachea,
liquid ~~thick~~ matter ~~plastic~~ said to be mucus, but is
in the Trachea, & 4 a membrane such
as ~~3~~ simple occurs from inflam in other parts of the

+ 4ly It often pervades whole family of Child?
from two to
& sometimes consists of five or six Child?
in succesive years in the same family.
It belongs to the fibrial diseases.

+ are there any premonitory Signs of this disease?
- Yes - there are - These are a heavy dull
eye - unusual Vivacity - loss of lips - a short cough in-
-clining to

V Dr Dick makes it a practice to bleed at
Obliquium in this disease.

+ the Sympathy between the Stomach
& trachea, and 2ly that Children bear
strong & frequent
emetics much better than adults. When
the common emetics do not operate speedily,
nor effectually, the prompt emetic of the fea-
-ges or feathers should be resorted. I think I
was the happy instrument of saving the life of
a lady in this city a few weeks ago by ex-
-citing a vomiting by the means of ipecacuan.

15

body as the pluna - intestines - heart & brain.
~~Histmonbo~~ varied in its situation producing
It is the product of effused or secreted coagulating
to be checked 5 small ~~Dr~~ Dr Thorne notes traces of
Symptoms. ——— ~~Dr~~ from its strict analogy
this a
to a common inflam^d diocaea of the lungs, Dr
Darwin calls it a plirisy in the trachia", Dr
Franks a German Prof for the same reason calls it "Tra=
=chitis" + ∓ Remedies.

These should be 1. V.S. - ~~Johnson~~ This should
be prompt, and copious, or often repeated,
in consequence of the essential nature of the
part affected to life, and of its being, from its
fine & ~~muscular~~ Cartalaginous nature, so
much out of the great circulation of the
blood. I have bled a child of 4 years old 2 ins
Cassols 3 times in one day. Dr Rossiter did the
same thing to a child of last 3 months old, &
In both cases life was saved by this remedy.
2 Emetics. These should be active, & often
repeated. In mild cases they often cure, without
the aid of Dilution. Recollect him two things. 1st
3 Purges. These should consist of Calomel &
Jalap: If the disease do not yield to these

The Lead previous ~~taken large quantities of emetic~~ by last 330 of blood

several
~~used~~ of the common emetic

had been tried in her case without

moving her stomach. Hosp Obser. 1810.

The next day she complained only of a

soreness in fauces from the irritation of

the feather.

V Liquid Laudanum. In the chronic

form of this disease, I have found this

remedy very useful. It succeeded in the case

I mentioned ~~w~~ ch was cured by the

fumes of ~~white paint~~ white lead in the

form of paint. Hosp Hobart Jan 7

Ill. discribe it - ~~was periodical~~ altho the

perfect uniformity - Of wes first used

then I heard Sp Gl Mustard to throat

& feet.

remedies, strong dilute doses of Calomel
should be given. Dr Physick gave ℥ss of
it to a child before mentioned of
3 months old, and with the happiest
effects. It acts by inducing a new action
in the stomach and bowels, and thus diverts
both from the Trachea. ——

4 5 Dr Archer has lately introduced the Seneka
Snake root into practice in this Disease. It
acts like Calomel by diverting morbid
morbid Action. It does most
service when it acts as a purge. ~~As I consider~~
~~it a substitute only for Vl. Vomits~~
~~purges & Calomel, I have seldom used it.~~
It may be given where any or all the
foregoing Remedies are objected to by our patients,
or it may be added to them. It is however
no more than a small sword in a battle,
compared with the Musquetry, field pieces &
mortars of Vl. Emetics. Purges & Calomel.

V Commands the Vapor of an infusion
of Capsicum conveyed into the throat
It promises some benefit, but I can say
nothing in its favor from my own
experience. # I have done Service with the
Vapor of hot Water ## as below.
V It still does so in Great Britain where
death & tyrnanche Laryngealis are
nearly synonymous terms.

The disease is most Alarming when
the Stridulous breathing is constant - It is
so when the Child is able to cry - and least
so when the cough breaks or becomes loose.
U It is Oftenest fatal when it succeeds
Other Diseases. — see p: 174 of printed Art:
of this Disease. from = . to 11
Acote Air - Dr Thornton of London.
Tracheotomy has been proposed to cure
this Disease. In its Spasmodic State it may
be do good by depletion, and by exciting
a new Action. In this way Dr Dorsey

& Blisters should be applied to the throat,
but in cases which tend rapidly to death,
a revulsion may be made from the inside
to the Outside of the throat by means of the
flows of Mustard.

¶ The pediluviums. ¶ Cataplasms to the
feet, & occasionally in the decline of the
disease ¶ Opium. — ~~&~~ — & Dr Monroe

I shall conclude my remarks upon this
disease, by adding — that it was I will remember the time when uniformly
fatal in this city in its violent or fiest grade.
— It very name — struck a panic into the
hearts of parents. But this is now far
from being the case in the United States. It is now rarely a mortal
disease, and even when physicians are called
in its early stage. To the lancet & aided
by the Doctrine of the Unity of disease,
we are to ascribe the triumphs of medicine
over this formidable Disease. Hundreds
who formerly expired it. Had it never

ceased it suddenly in a young woman
in this city before the knife reached the
inside of the trachea. after the membrane
is formed, it ~~can~~ never has Done Since.
I have lately seen it tried without success
in this city. It has been found equally
ineffectual in Boston. —

performed any other service to humanity than
checked the ~~death in his~~ ravages of death upon human
upon life or happiness in the Lymanche Isa.
Domestic
chialis, it would have been sufficient to
have
establish it to entitled it to the
gratitude & affection of the whole human
race every citizen of the US states, for
chiefly its use in that disease is con-
fined to this Country. Dr Ferrier & Dr Hagan
appear to be the only physicians in Engd
who have adopted it. It was first used by
the late Dr Bailey of New York, from whom
I derived the knowledge of its efficacy, &
first introduced it into this city. It is
generally fatal in that country - Every
seldom 20 in the US states. —